

영 어

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-8)

1. Perhaps the Japanese commitment to collective values is an anachronism that does not fit with modern industrialism but brings economic success despite that collectivism. Collectivism seems to be inimical to the kind of maverick creativity exemplified in Benjamin Franklin and John D. Rockefeller. (1.2)

- ① orthodox
- ② adulator
- ③ zealot
- ④ iconoclast

2. NFL football was unimaginably simpler back then. When Randy and I were twelve-year-old boys, we'd ride our bikes to the game and leave them outside the stadium, which of course wasn't the Superdome but the old, rickety, now demolished stadium, not far from our houses. (1.2)

- ① decrepit
- ② rudimentary
- ③ exquisite
- ④ puerile

3. In the midst of blatant injustices inflicted upon the Negro, I have watched white churches stand on the sideline and merely mouth pious irrelevancies and sanctimonious trivialities. (1.2)

- ① self-righteous
- ② ominous
- ③ self-contained
- ④ transient

4. ChatGPT returned a condensed and slightly reworded version of the paragraph. The tweaked version removed the French term *grande idée* and Americanized the British spelling of "marginalization," but otherwise wasn't obviously better. (1.2)

- ① shortened
- ② censored
- ③ modified
- ④ transcribed

5. Bowen remembered the exhilaration whenever his submarine surfaced in open sea and he would emerge topside into the briny spray, tethered to the boat, taking in a view of nothing but water in every direction. (1.2)

- ① anchored
- ② hanged
- ③ attached
- ④ immobilized

6. By shifting admissions criteria in this way, Conant hoped to realize Thomas Jefferson's dream of a natural aristocracy of talent, culling the smartest people from all ranks of society. (1.2)

- ① winnowing
- ② defining
- ③ repudiating
- ④ rankling

7. Since 1947, the Japanese government has distributed a booklet to expectant mothers, encouraging them to record their journeys through pregnancy, delivery, and matrescence. Prepartum, women can jot down their diet and exercise regimes, and the details of their doctors' visits; after giving birth, they can note vaccination dates and developmental milestones. (1.2)

- ① plan out
- ② lay out
- ③ copy down
- ④ write down

8. The diplomat used his negotiating skills to finesse credulous officials into releasing the backpackers who had crossed a borderline. (1.2)

- ① mislead
- ② coerce
- ③ maneuver
- ④ cram

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (9-11)

9. What is a wedding for? This sounds like a question ①in which there ought to be an obvious answer, but when I posed it to a group of soon-to-be brides and ②recently married women with whom I met near the outset of my research for this book—the question came perhaps an hour, and a bottle of wine or two, ③into a very lively conversation—the room fell momentarily silent, and then everyone broke into slightly ④embarrassed laughter. (2.1)

10. The trial that Cassy ①is enrolled in, which Barker co-leads, and another more-advanced trial run by BlueRock Therapeutics, a biotechnology firm based in Cambridge, Massachusetts, ②gives participants A9 progenitor cells derived from human ES cells. The BlueRock trial has reported preliminary results for its 12 participants. Two years in, the treatment ③has proved safe and shown hints of efficacy in those ④receiving the higher of two doses. (2.1)

11. We didn't buy any Anne dolls, ①nor did we visit the Green Gables facsimile farmhouse, which—judging from online accounts of it—is as complete as Sherlock Holmes's digs on Baker Street, ②contained everything from the slate Anne broke over Gilbert Blythe's head to the brooch she was accused, wrongly, of losing. There's even a ③pretend Matthew who gives you drives around the property, though he's not described as running to hide out in the barn at the approach of lady visitors, as the real Matthew ④would have done. (2.1)

※ Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (12-14)

12. It's said that nowhere in the United Kingdom _____ seventy miles from the sea, a fact I recall whenever I hear seagulls croaking overhead in North London's streets. Wherever you are on this island, you are near its margin, a coastline that is estimated to extend for about eleven thousand miles. (2.1)

- ① you can never move evenly
- ② are you ever further than
- ③ you are never allowed to swim
- ④ are you ever invariably within

13. Microfiber synthetics have been taking the place of natural fibers in an ever-increasing number of clothes because they provide the same durability and deplete fewer natural resources. A shirt made of microfiber synthetics is, however, three times as expensive to produce as a natural-fiber shirt. It follows that the substitution of microfiber synthetic clothes for natural-fiber clothes is, at this time, not recommended from a financial standpoint. _____, the widespread substitution of microfiber synthetic clothes for natural-fiber clothes is currently economically unfeasible. (2.1)

- ① In other words
- ② In contrast
- ③ Fortunately
- ④ Otherwise

14. When the question of tragedy in art is not at issue, we never hesitate to attribute to the person of high standing the very same mental processes as the lowly. And finally, if the exaltation of tragic action were truly a property of the high-bred character alone, it is inconceivable that the mass of mankind should cherish tragedy above all other forms, _____ be capable of understanding it. (2.4)

- ① let alone
- ② rather than
- ③ so as to
- ④ more than

※ Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (15-22)

15. The Byzantine Empire preserved the last vestiges of the Roman Empire into the Middle Ages, although it developed a distinct culture of its own. As a successor of the Roman Empire, the Byzantines retained much of the legal and cultural scaffolding of Ancient Roman society, but some of these elements were subverted by facets of Greek culture, which became so pervasive that Greek ultimately replaced Latin as the officially endorsed language of the empire. This _____ of influences contributed to the uniqueness of the Byzantine Empire. (2.4)

- ① innovation
- ② amalgamation
- ③ resuscitation
- ④ dispersion

16. The lizards snapped up insects that are so noxious that other potential predators avoid them. Among the lizards' prey were some beetles that they initially rejected because the insects were spraying their hot, irritant defense chemical at the time. Yet even these produced no apparent ill-effects, since the lizards, having eaten, proceeded on their way _____ enough. (2.4)

- ① capriciously
- ② irksomely
- ③ nonchalantly
- ④ diffidently

17. The serious study of popular culture by intellectuals is regularly credited with having rendered obsolete a once-dominant view that popular culture is inherently inferior to high art. Yet this alteration of attitudes may be somewhat overstated. Although it is now academically respectable to analyze popular culture, the fact that many intellectuals feel compelled to rationalize their own penchant for action movies or mass-market fiction reveals, perhaps unwittingly, their continued _____ the old hierarchy of high and low culture. (2.4)

- ① controversy over
- ② investment in
- ③ aversion to
- ④ misconception of

18. We can scorn the smug WASP blue bloods from Harvard and Yale—and certainly their era's retrograde views of race and gender—but their leadership helped produce the Progressive movement, the New Deal, victory in World War II, and NATO. After the meritocrats took over in the 1960s, we got _____ in Vietnam and Afghanistan, needless carnage in Iraq, the 2008 financial crisis, the toxic rise of social media, and our current age of political dysfunction. (2.4)

- ① attainments
- ② quagmires
- ③ bayous
- ④ assemblages

19. A well-known quote from King Charles V of Spain suggests that some individuals have no difficulty keeping languages apart and even assign different functions to each. But most individuals do not have such control and are not so _____. Why one cannot keep languages apart and why the mixing and merging of various languages known and being learned occurs are issues at the heart of research on multilingualism. (2.4)

- ① compartmentalized
- ② beguiled
- ③ imperceptible
- ④ disproportionate

20. Though many of her contemporaries found her odd, Kate Scott is now much admired for her _____ spirit, especially her willingness to reject prevailing feminine roles and to travel to foreign lands. (2.4)

- ① forlorn
- ② desolate
- ③ modest
- ④ doughty

21. The Japanese author Marie Kondo famously instructed readers to pose the question, when deciding whether to hold on to an object, “Does this spark joy?” When she recommended that people dispose of books that did not spark joy, the _____ was so intense that Kondo was compelled to affirm publicly that she didn’t hate books. (2.4)

- ① backlash
- ② exoneration
- ③ acclaim
- ④ absolution

22. Beyond the wish to secure the right to live in the country I had long called home, there was another motivation behind my wish to become an American: the possibility that my family and I might, one day, leave. As a green card holder, I had only a(n) _____ right of residency in America. As a citizen, I would be able to leave the country and have the right to return at any time. (3.1)

- ① inalienable
- ② provisional
- ③ equal
- ④ instantaneous

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions. (23-40)

The director shoots Sue with slow panning close-ups over her scantily clad body. The camera is leery, obsessive, and hypersexual. It makes sense that Sue would be keen to flaunt her young and beautiful body. But it's less clear why the director is so intent on highlighting Sue's undeniable beauty in a film supposedly critiquing the film industry's obsession with it. The director (A)_____ the history of exploitation of women's bodies rather than subverts it.

23. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

- ① denies
- ② replicates
- ③ distorts
- ④ subdues

By one estimate, the average American spends a total of two and a half days every year looking for misplaced household items. More than a third of homeowners say their garage is (A)too cluttered to use for parking. Eleven per cent of us rent storage units. "There are now (B)less storage facilities in the United States than Starbucks, McDonald's, Dunkin' Donuts, and Pizza Hut locations combined," Lane writes. This has all happened as the size of the typical American home increased: we somehow have (C)more room and less space. One often quoted statistic is that the standard American household contains three hundred thousand items. It is hard to verify, but the fact that so many don't (D)question it speaks volumes.

24. Which of the following underlined (A), (B), (C), and (D) is NOT appropriately used? (3.1)

- ① (A)
- ② (B)
- ③ (C)
- ④ (D)

The Bebop era, 1944-1955, represents for many the most significant period in jazz history. Some consider it the period when musicians began stressing artistic rather than commercial concerns, put innovation ahead of convention, and looked toward the future instead of paying homage to the past. Others view Bebop as jazz's ultimate dead end, the style that instituted solemnity and elitism within the jazz community, stripped jazz of its connection with dance, and made it impossible for anyone except dedicated collectors, academics, and other musicians to enjoy and appreciate the music. Each assessment contains enough grains of truth to merit closer, more extensive examination, and there have been many studies devoted to addressing and evaluating these contentions.

25. Which of the following is the most appropriate title of the passage? (3.1)

- ① The stylistic change of Jazz
- ② The artistic significance of Bebop Jazz
- ③ The conflicting appraisal on Bebop Jazz
- ④ The contrary studies on Jazz

Once these disparate parts were held together by a common enemy, by the fault lines of world wars and the electrified fence of communism. With the end of the cold war, there was the creeping concern that without a focus for hatred and distrust, a sense of national identity would evaporate, that the left side of the hyphen—African-American, Irish-American—would (A)_____ the right. And slow-growing domestic traumas like economic unrest and increasing crime seemed more likely to emphasize division than community. Today the citizens of the United States have come together once more because of the September 11 terror attacks. Terrorism has led to devastation—and (B)_____.

26. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

- | (A) | (B) |
|-------------|--------------|
| ① underpin | stupor |
| ② sublimate | angst |
| ③ reinforce | accord |
| ④ overwhelm | unity |

Echinosorex gymnura, also known as the moonrat, is one of the many fascinating creatures that inhabit the jungles of Southeast Asia. A close relative of the hedgehog, the moonrat likewise belongs to the order *Insectivora* and the family *Erinaceidae*. However, the family then splits into the sub-family *Hylomyinae*, which contains three separate genera and eight distinct species. The appearance and habitat of the moonrat are actually far more similar to those of various members of the order *Rodentia*, though its eating habits are more in line with its fellow insectivores.

27. Which of the following best describes the author's tone? (3.1)

- ① ambivalent
- ② didactic
- ③ sullen
- ④ incensed

Comfort was proclaimed as the privilege of royalty. Only the king might stretch his legs. We may feel sure, however, that he stretched them in a very majestic manner. At ordinary times the king was seated, it is true, but seated in a dignified and upright position; the appearance of majesty had to be kept up. The courtiers, meanwhile, kept up the appearances of (A)_____, either standing, or else, if their rank was very high, sitting, even in the royal presence, on stools. What was true of the king's court was true of the nobleman's household; and the knight was to his dependants, the merchant was to his apprentices and servants, (B)_____ the monarch was to his courtiers.

28. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|------|
| ① deference | | what |
| ② civility | | so |
| ③ piety | | that |
| ④ indignation | | as |

In Hollywood, the only roles offered to Jimmy O. Yang were goofy sidekicks and background parts, but even when he tried to make characters like Jian-Yang as rounded and complicated as possible, he felt he couldn't win. "I didn't understand the (A)____ Asian accents," he said. He gets why Asian Americans are sensitive to such portrayals, given Hollywood's long history of stereotyping, but some of the criticism, he said, felt "a little overblown and a little dumb." "There's a constant foreigner bit," he explained, referring to the industry's tendency to (B)____ Asian characters.

29. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

- ① beef against
- ② soft spot for
- ③ propensity toward
- ④ break down of

30. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.1)

- ① aggrandize
- ② exoticize
- ③ idolize
- ④ pulverize

Throughout twentieth century, it was accepted as fact that cells in our brains, called neurons, do not regenerate. However, research by neurologist Gould's experiments on rats showed that even

after suffering severe trauma, their brains were able to heal themselves by regenerating neurons. Gould's findings have (A)____ a flood of new research into applications that may take advantage of neurogenesis. One such study examines the role of reduced neurogenesis among individuals suffering from depression. It is speculated that neurogenesis may contribute to an explanation for the so-called "Prozac lag." As an antidepressant, the immediate boost of serotonin caused by Prozac should have had instantaneous mood elevating effects. However, patients suffering from depression only begin to experience mood elevation weeks after beginning treatment. The study speculates that during this period, the brain may be regenerating neurons.

31. Why did the author mention the "Prozac lag"? (3.1)

- ① to raise a possible objection to a newly proposed theory
- ② to present a situation for which a new theory may serve an explanatory role
- ③ to suggest a counterexample that weakens a newly proposed theory
- ④ to provide evidence that a new theory may have unforeseen side effects

32. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① discharged
- ② exacerbated
- ③ deterred
- ④ incited

When I asked a few professors about A.I.-assisted writing, I was met with mixed feelings. One instructor told me that easy writing assignments, such as short response paragraphs that (A) _____ students to complete their reading, are easily “GPT’d,” and would likely need to be eliminated. But, for longer and more complex assignments, such as one’s graduate-school paper on perspectivism, teachers seem to be discovering, to their relief, that “load sharing” with ChatGPT still requires students to think carefully and write clearly. It might make the process of completing an assignment feel less (B) _____, but it’s not a(n) (C)_____ to receiving a higher grade.

33. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① forestall
- ② nudge
- ③ detract
- ④ bemuse

34. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (B) and (C)? (3.3)

- | (B) | | (C) |
|---------------|-------|----------|
| ① daunting | | shortcut |
| ② riveting | | impasse |
| ③ prohibiting | | highway |
| ④ gripping | | bypass |

In the late 1990s, a group of Italian researchers started a project to investigate longevity in Sardinia. The results were (A)intriguing. Sardinia’s centenarians were not evenly distributed across the island, the researchers found. Instead, there seemed to be a higher concentration in the province of Ogliastra, a central mountainous region. The province also boasted almost as many men who were older than 100 as women—a highly unusual finding, as women centenarians usually far outnumber men.

35. Which of the following is likely included as the researcher’s initial expectation regarding centenarians in Sardinia? (3.3)

- ① Centenarians would be evenly distributed throughout the island.
- ② Men would outnumber women among centenarians.
- ③ Centenarians would be primarily found in coastal regions.
- ④ The study would reveal significant disparities in lifespan across different regions of the island.

36. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)? (3.3)

- ① repulsive
- ② unavoidable
- ③ interesting
- ④ ungrounded

Art historians will often point to Courbet's *The Painter's Studio* as the vanguard of the modern art movement. The peculiar subtitle of Courbet's work, "Real allegory summing up a seven-year period of my life," confirms that Courbet was striving to do something strikingly original with his work. The argument has been made that the painting struck a blow for the independence of the artist, and that since Courbet's work, artists have felt freed from the societal demands placed upon their work. Paintings prior to Courbet's time were most often focused on depicting events from the Bible, history, or literature. With his singular painting, Courbet (A)_____ the idea that an artist is capable of representing only that which he can experience through his senses of sight and touch.

37. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① promulgated
- ② procrastinated
- ③ prostrated
- ④ procured

38. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage about Courbet? (3.3)

- ① His painting inspired artists to focus on religious themes to discourage sacrilegious practices.
- ② His work diminished the importance of artistic technique.
- ③ His painting liberated artists from the constraints of traditional subject matter.
- ④ His work led to a decline in the appreciation of historical paintings.

Rachel Carson questioned human being/nature dualism. Whatever airs we might give ourselves, “we” were not distinct from “it”: We were part of it, and could live only inside it. To think (A)_____ was self-destructive:

The “control of nature” is a phrase conceived in arrogance, born of the Neanderthal age of biology and philosophy, when it was supposed that nature exists for the convenience of man. The concepts and practices of applied entomology date from that Stone Age of science. It is our alarming misfortune that so primitive a science has armed itself with the most modern and terrible weapons, and that in turning them against the insects it has also turned them against the earth.

One can criticize the metaphor—“Stone Age” people were much more in tune with the wholeness of the fabric of life than were the twentieth-century pundits Carson was up against—but the conclusion stands. If the only tool you have is a hammer, you see every problem as a nail. Carson was exploring other tools, and other ways of solving problems.

39. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① likewise
- ② discreetly
- ③ otherwise
- ④ independently

40. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.3)

- ① Carson views the human attitude of dominance over nature as haughty and rooted in primitive thinking.
- ② Carson uses “Stone Age of science” metaphor to describe the unsophisticated mindset underlying the concepts of applied entomology.
- ③ “Stone Age of science” metaphor may be misleading as actual Stone Age people had likely more harmonious relationship with the nature than modern scientists Carson criticizes.
- ④ The author underscores Carson’s reliance on a single perspective in human’s relationship with the nature.