

영 어 (B)형

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-6)

1. Consciously or subconsciously, we're meant to understand that the new Asian girlfriend is a downgraded version of our beloved white protagonist: Culprits include season two of *Friends* (Ross has a new girlfriend who is Chinese American). (1.2)

- ① offenders
- ② plaintiffs
- ③ suspects
- ④ witnesses

2. Conservatism developed an archaic programme that responded to profound processes of cultural and social change with a reassertion of historically superseded models of community. (1.2)

- ① castigated
- ② acclaimed
- ③ gravitated
- ④ unseated

3. In a cultural industry like publishing, the whiteness of the industry's staff has accompanied a largely white cadre of published authors. (1.2)

- ① brand
- ② network
- ③ prejudice
- ④ stigma

4. The public attitude toward war and violence has become much healthier than at any time in history. People used to be much more jingostic compared with the way they are now. (1.2)

- ① chauvinistic
- ② empirical
- ③ munificent
- ④ proprietary

5. The rivet poppers on Spaceship Earth include such people as U.S. President and most other politicians and decision makers; many big businessmen and small businessmen; and, inadvertently, most other people on the planet, including you and us. (1.2)

- ① unwittingly
- ② inalienably
- ③ irrevocably
- ④ immaculately

6. Taboos can reduce anxiety in a number of situations through what a person does not do. Taboos often originate from beliefs that if a certain action is performed, some tragedy or misfortune will transpire. (1.2)

- ① forgo
- ② occur
- ③ vanish
- ④ resort

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (7-12)

7. This semi-barbaric king had a daughter as blooming as his most florid fancies. ① As is usually in such cases, she was the apple of his eye, and was loved by him above all humanity. Among his courtiers ② was a young man of that fineness of blood and lowness of station common to the conventional heroes of romance. This royal maiden was well satisfied with her lover, for he was handsome and brave to a degree ③ unsurpassed in all this kingdom; and she loved him with an ardor that had ④ enough of barbarism in it to make it exceedingly warm and strong. (1.2)

8. On the other hand, an array of anti-LGBT legislation ① has cropped up across the country. Religious bills that would essentially make it okay for government clerks and other officials ② refused services to gay people appeared. Bathroom legislation that would determine ③ which bathroom a transgender person could use ④ is being argued over. (1.2)

9. British television was often referred to in the past as 'the best in the world', but now the idea of ① thinking of television as intimately bound to a sense of national pride seems almost ② quaintly in a period ③ where, especially for many young people, television is losing its special role as a focal point ④ for a shared national culture. (2.1.)

10. Old furniture reflects the physical habits of the hierarchical society ① for which it was made. It was in the power of mediaeval and Renaissance craftsmen to create armchairs and sofas that ② rivalled in comfort those of today. But society ③ being what, in fact, it was, they did nothing of the kind. It was not, indeed, until the sixteenth century that chairs became ④ at all common. (2.1)

11. When I attended a holiday party with Ba Ba ① at his new job, my Grinch heart grew three sizes. The party was held in a banquet room ② decked out in multicolored flashing Christmas lights. "Jingle Bell Rock" boomed from speakers and couples ③ wearing matching Santa hats and vibrant "ugly" Christmas sweaters ④ dancing in the center of the room. (2.1)

12. Whether via niche channels or assumptions about ① what genres will appeal to audiences at different times of day on the mainstream channels, viewers ② are addressed not simply as citizens of a nation-state but according to their age, class, and gender. Premium contents ③ for which subscribers are willing to pay is the foundation of Sky television's success in the UK with sport ④ marketing to men and movies to women. (2.1)

※ Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (13-17)

13. But it doesn't mean you have no agency at all. Turn down as many invitations as you can get away with. Use fake excuses or the God's honest truth, depending on who's asking. If there are two things on the same night, says yes to both and then realize your "mistake" later and cry off both. _____ the hosts don't know each other, obviously. (2.1)

- ① If you will
- ② Only if
- ③ With
- ④ For

14. Chemical barriers are some of the most common features introduced by geneticists to protect plants against pests. By selectively cross-breeding particular plants, scientists can create a unique genetic strain that produces a chemical repellent to the pests that _____. (2.4)

- ① are to be consumed
- ② used to consume themselves
- ③ had never consumed before
- ④ would otherwise consume it

15. When she came to the throne in 1952, Queen Elizabeth II sought to give the various elements of society a sense of belonging and purpose beyond material well-being. _____ that, if anything, people were even more deferential to her than to her father. (2.4)

- ① She was of a such immense popularity
- ② How immensely she was popular
- ③ What immense popularity she has
- ④ So immensely popular was she

16. The stock market crash triggered a gradual but relentless decline in the international art market, and many of the new gallerists and dealers had shut up shop. But the recession that followed created a huge variety of vacant industrial spaces, _____ artists as studios and used for 'do-it-yourself' shows. (2.4)

- ① in which markets took
- ② where they invariably took
- ③ wherein were taken as
- ④ which were taken over by

17. Although identities are clearly about 'who we think we are' and 'where we think we came from', they are also about 'where we are going'. National identities are always a narrative of the nation becoming; as much about 'routes' as they are about 'roots'. In other words, nations are _____: invention is always followed by reinvention. (2.4)

- ① inventing themselves never again
- ② never only ever invented once
- ③ inventions off the route
- ④ rarely invented nor reinvented

※ Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (18-22)

18. For all of human history, humans' survival depended on membership in close-knit clans. Before the modern structures of civilization, such as police and supermarkets, being cast out from your group meant certain death from cold, starvation, or predators. This can easily explain why our sense of well-being includes others' _____. (2.4)

- ① aggravation
- ② allocation
- ③ attainment
- ④ approbation

19. He was a veteran of the trenches long before the AEF came into the Line. He was decorated several times and probably would have risen rapidly through the ranks had it not been for his _____ towards brawling; he was demoted twice and he was scheduled for court-martial on charges of striking an officer. (2.4)

- ① propensity
- ② compliance
- ③ solicitation
- ④ appropriation

20. Since the WWII, youth and subcultures have used fashion as a marker of difference and rebellion; differing social groups have used it to _____ new social identities in a changing Britain, or to reinforce older ones. (2.4)

- ① stake out
- ② rule out
- ③ pay up
- ④ cover up

21. Ever since Asians began arriving in the United States, they have been met with hostility and rejection, often sanctioned by state and federal legislation. The sad part is that so little has changed. Back in the '70s and '80s, the West feared the growth of Japan; as China became a superpower, Sinophobia rose, too. Since 9/11, Islamophobia and attacks against Sikhs and Hindus have been _____. Now the Covid pandemic and demagoguery have brought more waves of hatred. (2.4)

- ① contingent
- ② laudatory
- ③ inexorable
- ④ transitory

22. Indeed, if I have laid stress upon these professional experiences of mine, it is because I believe that they are, though in different forms, yours also. Even when the path is _____ open—when there is nothing to prevent a woman from being a doctor, a civil servant—there are many phantoms and obstacles, as I believe, looming in her way. (3.1)

- ① nominally
- ② scarcely
- ③ haplessly
- ④ vainly

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions. (23-40)

Welcome to the final series of *His Dark Materials* (BBC One), one that will cover the action of *The Amber Spyglass*, the last volume of Philip Pullman's trilogy. How poignant that the BBC has chosen the festive season to broadcast Jack Thorne's virtuosic adaptation of Pullman's no-less virtuosic inversion of Milton's *Paradise Lost*. Not that I'm complaining, but its appearance in the (A)_____ schedules does clinch the point that Christmas is not the season to celebrate the birth of our redeemer, but for rampant (B)_____—whether in the form of the worship of mammon or Pullman's compelling broadside against organised religion.

23. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

- | (A) | | (B) |
|-------------|-------|----------|
| ① Easter | | elitism |
| ② Halloween | | paganism |
| ③ yuletide | | atheism |
| ④ vigil | | nihilism |

When you are thinking about what to do in a particular situation—say, whether to speak up in a group—a network in your brain that psychologists call the “behavioral inhibition system” (BIS) is naturally activated, which allows you to assess the situation and decide how to act (with a particular focus on the costs of acting inappropriately). When you have enough situational awareness, the BIS is (A)_____ and the “behavioral activation system” (BAS), which focuses on rewards, kicks in. But research from 2013 shows that concern about the opinions of others can keep BIS active, (B)_____ your ability to take action.

24. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|--------------|
| ① reenacted | | marring |
| ② suspended | | enhancing |
| ③ deactivated | | impairing |
| ④ facilitated | | aggrandizing |

Fossils of the *Panderichthys* from the late Devonian period show further development of legs and amphibian-like body structures. Unlike their earlier counterparts, their bodies were flattened like amphibians. They also had straight tails, and their fins had begun to resemble feet. Fossils from the *Ichthyostega*, the first proper amphibian, show that the transition from water to land was made not too long after the *Panderichthys*. Though much larger than their modern descendants, their fully developed lung structures and feet heralded the birth of a new type of animal called the amphibian.

25. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.1)

- ① Studying fossils is a valid method to reveal how amphibians evolved.
- ② Some developments of *Panderichthys* were not enough for them to be classified into amphibians.
- ③ It took a great deal of time after *Panderichthys* for the transition from water to land to take place.
- ④ *Ichthyostegas* are considered amphibians because they had lungs and feet.

Recently a chief supporter of the Republic Party has been appointed as the chairperson of the Cultural Committee, which proves how pervasively political debts of gratitude are infiltrating our government. Clearly, a small kickback or a campaign endorsement is no longer sufficient remuneration for those in one's inner circle. Giving a political crony a post historically held by esteemed artists and intellectuals shows that this administration is more enthusiastic about (A)_____ than running the country.

26. Which of the followings is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

- ① encouraging campaign endorsement
- ② cementing its grip on power
- ③ supporting the respectable cultural elites
- ④ stabilizing people's livelihood

You might already be in “goblin mode”—chosen by the public as the 2022 Oxford word of the year. According to Oxford University Press (OUP), the slang term refers to a type of behavior which is “unapologetically self-indulgent, lazy, slovenly, or greedy, typically in a way that rejects social norms or expectations”.

Social media can portray idealized versions of self-improvement, from waking at 5 a.m. and drinking a green smoothie, to keeping a journal, exercising and planning your weekly meal prep.

That era may be (A)_____. “Goblin mode” resonates with all of us who are feeling a little overwhelmed at this point. It’s a relief to acknowledge that we’re not always the idealized, curated selves that we’re encouraged to present on our Instagram and TikTok feeds.

27. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

- ① up and coming
- ② off the cuff
- ③ down the road
- ④ on the way out

Ishiguro’s novels frequently grapple with the role of the individual within the confines of society. I’ve often found myself returning to his *Never Let Me Go* when contemplating the social conditions that continue to persist in our post-9/11, post-colonial, post-racial, post-everything world. The experience of diving into an Ishiguro novel becomes a process of (A)_____ memories that the narrator has meticulously buried over a lifetime. But don’t expect any big reveal; we must be satisfied with fragments of truth. The author’s gift lies in his ability to use those fragments to construct a portrait, which resembles something more of a mirror. That truth (B)implicates us as much as it does the characters in their fictional realm.

28. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

- ① mediating
- ② reproving
- ③ subverting
- ④ uncovering

29. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (B)implicates? (3.1)

- ① succors
- ② involves
- ③ edifies
- ④ validates

Many retailers are now participating in programs to reduce the environmental impact of the products that they sell. Retailers are in an important position because they act as the mediators between manufacturers and consumers. For this reason, many retailers aid manufacturers in transmitting their messages of recycling to consumers. In addition, retailers can create their own recycling programs that allow consumers to more easily execute the recycling plans suggested by manufacturers. For example, some office supply retailers have (A)instated recycling programs for used ink cartridges. These programs motivate consumers to bring back used cartridges in return for a small payment. Then, the cartridges are sent back to the printer company so they may be reused.

30. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)instated? (3.1)

- ① demanded
- ② installed
- ③ desisted
- ④ inscribed

31. Which of the following best describes the main topic of the passage? (3.1)

- ① environmental regulation
- ② manufacturers' ethic
- ③ in-store recycling
- ④ consumer awareness

Given the demand for sensational photographs, everyone regards press photographers as an overbearing lot, as mercenaries in the pay of public curiosity ever in pursuit of the unsuspecting victim. They elbow their way through the crowd, jamming their feet into half-closed doors. But are press photographers really cold 'glass-eyewitnesses'? (A)_____—that is the curse but also the strength of the photographic medium. A reporter can do his writing from a safe distance behind the lines. A photographer has no choice; he has to be right where the action is. Good photographers seldom fit the corporate mould. They can be a nuisance; most are emotional. Many of them are politically motivated, and have a soft spot for the downtrodden since everyday they have to cross the line towards poverty and sickness.

32. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① Searching for objectivity
- ② Assuming ubiquity
- ③ Taking sensational photos
- ④ Being so close

33. Which of the following is NOT true of the press photographers? (3.3)

- ① They are wrongly considered arrogant and money-oriented.
- ② They run the risk of invading individual privacy.
- ③ They are inclined to subject themselves to companies.
- ④ They are prone to be sympathetic for the underprivileged.

The National Endowment for the Arts estimates that approximately a quarter of America's readers are people of color. For decades, voices within and outside the publishing industry have called on publishing houses and bookstores to more fully reflect this demographic diversity. In response to calls for publishers to heed and support employees and authors of color, the publishing industry has gone through waves of diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) efforts. But over time, many of these gains have turned out to be temporary or insufficient. Industry experts have occasionally aired their frustrations with these (A)_____ and transient attempts. As fifty-five year publishing veteran Marie Dutton Brown put it: "Black life and Black culture are rediscovered every 10 to 15 years. Publishing reflects that."

34. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① arbitrary
- ② inchoate
- ③ cyclical
- ④ societal

35. Which of the following best describes the main topic of the passage? (3.3)

- ① The publishing industry's cure-all
- ② Racism of American readership
- ③ Demographic diversity in publishing
- ④ Steadfast exploits of DEI efforts

"In Poland, I would have known how to bring you up," my mother says wistfully, but here, she has lost her sureness, her authority. Familial bonds seem so dangerously loose here. I don't want the fabric of loyalty and affection, and even obligation, to unravel either. I don't want my parents to lose us, I don't want to betray our common life. I want to defend our dignity because it is so fragile, so (A)_____. There is only the tiny cluster, the four of us, to preserve whatever fund of human experience we may represent. And so I feel a kind of ferociousness about protecting it. I don't want us to turn into perpetually cheerful suburbanites, with hygienic smiles and equally hygienic feelings. I want to keep even our sadness, the great sadness from which our parents have come.

36. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

- ① besieged
- ② elated
- ③ mortifying
- ④ unswerving

37. Which of the following is NOT true of "I" in the passage? (3.3)

- ① Her mother loses authority over her children in a new culture.
- ② She wants to be protective of the close relationship among family.
- ③ She is covetous of the bliss of middle-class suburban life.
- ④ She wants to hold on to even the memory of the family's sad past.

A Christmas Carol remains one of the rare novels to have infiltrated popular culture, leaving the impress of its characters and language even on those who have never read it. Christmas offered a means for its author, Charles Dickens, to redeem the despair and the terrors of his childhood. After a series of financial embarrassments that left his family (A)insolvent, the 12-year-old Dickens, his schooling interrupted, was sent to work at a shoe blacking factory in a quixotic attempt to remedy his family's plight. Because Dickens's tribulations were not particular to him but emblematic of the Industrial Revolution, the concerns that inform his fiction were shared by millions of potential readers. Dickens intended to make the sufferings of the most vulnerable of the underclass so pungently real to his readers that they could not continue to ignore their need, not so much for charity as for the means to save themselves: education. At least this was his conscious purpose. In a sense, replacing the slippery Holy Ghost with anthropomorphized spirits, the infant Christ with a crippled child whose salvation waits on man's—not God's—generosity, Dickens laid claim to a religious festival, handing it over to the gathering forces of (B)_____.

38. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)insolvent? (3.3)

- ① penurious
- ② obnoxious
- ③ moribund
- ④ abysmal

39. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.3)

- ① industrial impetus
- ② religious piety
- ③ social security
- ④ secular humanism

40. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.3)

- ① The lasting popularity of *A Christmas Carol* stems from its universal poignancy.
- ② Dickens supposed that education could be the salvation of the underprivileged.
- ③ Dickens implied his humanistic take on Christmas in *A Christmas Carol*.
- ④ Dickens endeavored to enlighten the public about the importance of charity.